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| Fractions, decimals and percentages | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nursery | Reception | Early Learning Goal | Year 1 | Year 2 | | | Year 3 | | | Year 4 | Year 5 | Year 6 |
|  |  |  | Counting in fractional steps | | | | | | |  |  |  |
|  | Beginning to use the term “half” and understand it means sharing into 2 equal parts |  |  | Pupils should count in fractions up to 10, starting from any number and using the 1 / 2 and 2 / 4 equivalence on the number line (Non Statutory Guidance) | | | count up and down in tenths | | | count up and down in hundredths |  |  |
| Recognising Fractions | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  | recognise, find and name a half as one of two equal parts of an object, shape or quantity  recognise, find and name a quarter as one of four equal parts of an object, shape or quantity | recognise, find, name and write fractions 1 / 3 , 1 / 4 , 2 / 4 and 3 / 4 of a length, shape, set of objects or quantity | | | recognise, find and write fractions of a discrete set of objects: unit fractions and non unit fractions with small denominators  recognise that tenths arise from dividing an object into 10 equal parts and in dividing one – digit numbers or quantities by 10  recognise and use fractions as numbers: unit fractions and nonunit fractions with small denominators | | | recognise that hundredths arise when dividing an object by one hundred and dividing tenths by ten | recognise and use thousandths and relate them to tenths, hundredths and decimal equivalents (Objective also shown in Equivalence) |  |
| Comparing fractions | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  |  |  | | | compare and order unit fractions, and fractions with the same denominators | | |  | compare and order fractions whose denominators are all multiples of the same number | compare and order fractions, including fractions >1 |
|  |  |  | Comparing decimals | | | | | | |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | |  | | |  | | compare numbers with the same number of decimal places up to two decimal places | read, write, order and compare numbers with up to three decimal places | identify the value of each digit in numbers given to three decimal places |
|  |  |  |  | | Rounding including decimals | | | | |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | |  | | |  | | round decimals with one decimal place to the nearest whole number | round decimals with two decimal places to the nearest whole number and to one decimal place | solve problems which require answers to be rounded to specified degrees of accuracy |
|  |  |  | Equivalence including fractions, decimals and percentages | | | | | | | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | | write simple fractions e.g. 1 / 2 of 6 = 3 and recognise the equivalence of 2 / 4 and 1 / 2 | | | recognise and show, using diagrams, equivalent fractions with small denominators | | recognise and show, using diagrams, families of common equivalent fractions  recognise and write decimal equivalents of any number of tenths or hundredths  recognise and write decimal equivalents to 1 / 4 ; 1 / 2 ; 3 / 4 | identify, name and write equivalent fractions of a given fraction, represented visually, including tenths and hundredths  read and write decimal numbers as fractions (e.g. 0.71 = 71 / 100 ) associate a fraction with division and calculate decimal fraction equivalents (e.g. 0.375) for a simple fraction (e.g. 3 / 8 ) recognise and use thousandths and relate them to tenths, hundredths and decimal equivalents  recognise the per cent symbol (%) and understand that per cent relates to “number of parts per hundred”, and write percentages as a fraction with denominator 100 as a decimal fraction | use common factors to simplify fractions; use common multiples to express fractions in the same denomination  associate a fraction with division and calculate decimal fraction equivalents (e.g. 0.375) for a simple fraction (e.g. 3 / 8 )  recall and use equivalences between simple fractions, decimals and percentages, including in different contexts. |
|  |  |  | Addition and subtraction of fractions | | | | | | | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | | | add and subtract fractions with the same denominator within one whole (e.g. 5 / 7 + 1 / 7 = 6 / 7 ) | | | add and subtract fractions with the same denominator | | add and subtract fractions with the same denominator and multiples of the same number  recognise mixed numbers fractions and improper fractions and convert from one form to the other and write mathematical statements > 1 as a mixed number (e.g. 2 / 5 + 4 / 5 = 6 / 5 = 1 1 / 5 ) | add and subtract fractions with different denominators and mixed numbers, using the concept of equivalent fraction |
|  |  |  | Multiplication and division of fractions | | | | | | | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | | | | | | | | multiply proper fractions and mixed numbers by whole numbers, supported by materials and diagram | multiply simple pairs of proper fractions, writing the answer in its simplest form (e.g. 1 / 4 × 1 / 2 = 1 / 8 )  multiply one-digit numbers with up to two decimal places by whole numbers  divide proper fractions by whole numbers (e.g. 1 / 3 ÷ 2 = 1 / 6 ) |
|  |  |  | Multiplication and division of decimals | | | | | | | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | | |  | | | find the effect of dividing a one- or twodigit number by 10 and 100, identifying the value of the digits in the answer as ones, tenths and hundredths | |  | multiply one-digit numbers with up to two decimal places by whole numbers |
|  |  |  |  | | | | | | | |  | multiply and divide numbers by 10, 100 and 1000 where the answers are up to three decimal places |
|  |  |  |  | | | | | | | |  | identify the value of each digit to three decimal places and multiply and divide numbers by 10, 100 and 1000 where the answers are up to three decimal places associate a fraction with division and calculate decimal fraction equivalents (e.g. 0.375) for a simple fraction (e.g. 3 /8) use written division methods in cases where the answer has up to two decimal places |